

The poster is a scientific presentation titled "Grindstone Chemistry: An environmental benign approach towards the synthesis of oxadiazoles and its potential biological activities". It is from the International Conference on CHEMICAL SCIENCES IN NEW ERA, held in New Delhi, India, from 15-17 November 2019. The poster is authored by Rishin R. Patel, Dipen H. Desai, and Ajay P. Raut, from the Department of Chemistry, Uka Tarsadia University, Surat, Gujarat, India. The poster is divided into several sections: Abstract, Introduction, Experimental Scheme, Results and Discussion, and References. The Abstract describes the synthesis of oxadiazoles using a green, solvent-free, and catalyst-free method. The Introduction discusses the importance of oxadiazoles in medicinal chemistry. The Experimental Scheme shows the reaction of various aldehydes with hydrazine hydrate to form oxadiazoles. The Results and Discussion section includes chemical structures of the synthesized compounds, their IR and ¹H NMR spectra, and a table of their biological activities. The References list various scientific papers related to the synthesis and biological activities of oxadiazoles.

Abstract

Grindstone chemistry involves the use of a mortar and pestle to perform chemical reactions. This method is simple, cost-effective, and environmentally friendly. In this work, we have synthesized various oxadiazoles using a green, solvent-free, and catalyst-free method. The synthesized compounds were evaluated for their biological activities. The results show that the synthesized compounds have good biological activities.

Introduction

Oxadiazoles are a class of heterocyclic compounds that have gained significant attention in medicinal chemistry. They are found in many drugs, including anti-cancer, anti-inflammatory, and anti-viral agents. The synthesis of oxadiazoles is a challenging task, and many methods have been developed for this purpose. However, most of these methods involve the use of toxic solvents and catalysts, which is not environmentally friendly. Grindstone chemistry, on the other hand, is a green and sustainable method for the synthesis of various compounds.

Experimental Scheme

The experimental scheme shows the reaction of various aldehydes with hydrazine hydrate to form oxadiazoles. The reaction conditions are: 1. Aldehyde (R-CHO), 2. Hydrazine hydrate (NH₂NH₂·H₂O), 3. Solvent: none, 4. Temperature: 60-80 °C, 5. Time: 2-4 hours. The products are oxadiazoles (R-1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,55,56,57,58,59,60,61,62,63,64,65,66,67,68,69,70,71,72,73,74,75,76,77,78,79,80,81,82,83,84,85,86,87,88,89,90,91,92,93,94,95,96,97,98,99,100).

Results and Discussion

The synthesized compounds were evaluated for their biological activities. The results show that the synthesized compounds have good biological activities. The compounds were tested for their anti-cancer, anti-inflammatory, and anti-viral activities. The results show that the synthesized compounds have good anti-cancer, anti-inflammatory, and anti-viral activities.

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